

ABORIGINAL BIRD NAMES — SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Part One

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According to Tindale (1940), at the time of the first white settlement there were about fifty aboriginal tribes whose territories were within or entered the boundaries of what is now the State of South Australia (fig. 1). No natives were living on Kangaroo Island, although relics of human occupation at some remote period have since been found. The task of recording the vocabularies of the tribes was commenced almost at once by the settlers, and the literature concerning the language of the natives is now large and comprehensive. Information concerning the names used for the birds is widely scattered and I am indebted to my colleagues, Messrs. H. M. Cooper and N. B. Tindale, for a

considerable number of references to published works. In every case the tabulations (made by writers in all walks of life) have been checked against known occurrences of the species concerned or mentioned, and a successful attempt has also been made to identify the majority of the numerous vague and descriptive records by writers who had little knowledge of birds. The usual method employed by recorders has been to write the native words in a way resembling the English language, and these *original spellings* (of which there are many variations) have been retained. Certain authors used a phonetic system of some kind and the following list therefore contains a mixture of words con-



Fig. 1

forming to one or more systems as well as a great number of non-phonetic spellings; the former are indicated in italics.

Wrong identifications by several authors have been corrected, but a considerable list of problematical names has been omitted. Where possible different names for the same bird have been classified on a tribal or geographical basis. Variations in spelling have been listed alphabetically or in order of preference, and in all cases the phonetic (italicised) version has been given precedence. Mr. Tindale has made available a number of words contained in his research catalogues and hitherto unpublished, and I have used the spellings for tribal names recommended by him in 1940. References to words used by the Adelaide tribe are given under the native name of Kurna, and it should be explained that the word 'Narrinyeri,' employed by many early recorders in the Encounter Bay district, was a group name which included several tribes. Where only an author's name follows a native word, this word should be referred to the tribe last mentioned in the text above.

Many of the native words are pleasant-sounding and could be used to replace the cumbersome English vernacular names in the Official Checklist of Australian Birds, published by the Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union. Some of the names are descriptive or refer to habits and call-notes, and a few indicate the suitability of the species simply as "tucker."

EMU

Dromaius novaehollandiae

The Emu formerly occurred in all parts of South Australia and provided a regular item of food as well as a source of animal fat, bone and feathers for the aboriginal inhabitants.

Different names were used by tribes in different regions and districts, and numerous non-phonetic as well as phonetic renderings have been recorded.

ilia, Aranda (Chewings; Kempe; Spencer & Gillen; T. Strehlow)

i:lia (Tindale MS.)

allaya (Chewings)

earlia (Willshire)

erlia (Spencer & Gillen)

irlea, ullia, urleah, or urleya (Curr).

kalaia, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.); "Ooldea" (Berndt); "West Coast" (Bates).

kalia or *kallaia* (Bates)

kalaija, Kokata (Tindale MS.)

kalar (Sullivan)

kalaja, Antakarinja (Tindale MS.)

kaleja, Mirning (Tindale MS.)

kaleya (Basedow; Helms; Wells)

kalija, Wirangu (Tindale MS.)

kalja, Jangkundjara (Black)

karlya, Wailpi (Curr)

kulliya, Wirangu or Kokata (Sullivan)

kurlea (Curr).

kalti (Tindale MS.)

kulthi, Wiljakali (Howitt).

kari, Narangga (Howitt, Tindale MS.);

Kurna (Teich. & Schur.)

curree (Stephens)

gari, Narangga (Tindale)

garrie (Curr)

gorry (Johnson)

karde (Curr)

karri or korre (Curr)

karrie, Ngadjuri (Curr)

kurri (Williams)

(oppen) -gyarre (Wyatt).

kauir, Buanditj (Mathews)

kower or kowber (Campbell et alia).

kiwara, Jauraworka (Reuther MS.)

kewora (Howitt)

quarra (Curr).

krapa (or) *krapkar*, Potaruwutj; Tatiara

horde (Tindale MS.).

peindjali (or) *peinjali*, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)

pinggjali (Black)

pingali or pinyali (Taplin)

pinggali (Meyer).

ranganju (Tindale MS.)

ranganyu, "Wellington, River Murray" (Curr; Moorhouse)

rangun (Curr).

waradji (or *waraitja*), Wailpi (Tindale MS.)

warichi (Berndt & Vogelsang; Hale & Tindale)

warrache, warretchie, or worrachie, Kujani (Curr)

warrichi (Curr)

warachie, Jadhiaura (Curr)

warradi, Pangkala (Curr)

warraitya, Pangkala (Schurmann); Nauo (Curr)

waritji, Ngadjuri (Tindale MS.)

waridji (Berndt & Vogelsang)

warritcha, Wirangu (Curr)

warritsha (Taplin).

warukati, Arabana (Reuther MS.); Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang; Fry; Reuther)

MS.); Wongkanguru (Reuther MS.)
 warogati, Arabana, Dieri, Wongkanguru
 (Howitt)
 waroogatty, Arabana (Curr)
 worrugatty (Helms)
 wurrokotti (Curr)
 warugati (Reuther MS.)
 woroocathie (Gason)
 worrukatti, Dieri (Curr)
 waroo-getti (Horn & Aiston)
 workatji, Wongkanguru (Curr)
 workatji, Ngameni (Reuther MS.)
 warkityi (Howitt)
 warookatee, Wailpi (Curr)
 woroocathi, Kujani (Curr).
 warrawati (Tindale MS.)
 warrawatty, "Cooper Creek" (Curr)
 warrawidgee (Curr)
 warrawatte, Arabana (Curr)
 warrewotti, Wongkanguru (Curr).
 Pidgin: ee-me-awk (Sullivan).

Special Names:

male bird: *ilia orea*, Aranda (T. G. Strehlow)
 korre, Kurna (Wyatt)
 yarle, "Encounter Bay," etc. (Meyer).
 female: breke, "Encounter Bay," etc.
 (Meyer)
ilia mala, Aranda (T. Strehlow)
 multaroo, Kurna (Curr)
 taitya, Kurna (Curr).
 pinggali, "Encounter Bay," etc.
 (Meyer)
 flock: yallart, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin)
 egg: kaleya ngambu, Jangkundjara (Bass-
 dow)
 young bird: kure kure, Kurna (Wyatt)
kaleya talji, Pitjandjara (Tindale)
 feathers: kumarle, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin)
iliapa, Aranda (Chewings).

LITTLE PENGUIN

Eudyptula minor

choolia, Kokata and Wirangu (Sullivan)
 dhulea, "Central Australia" (Bates)
 djulea, "West Coast" (Bates)
 thulea, "West Coast" (Bates)
 tolia, Pangkala (Schurmann)
indala, Narangga (Tindale)
 yindala (Johnson)
munuwar, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.)
 moo-nera, Buanditj (Campbell et alia)
tulturi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
wapu, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.)

MALLEE FOWL

Leipoa ocellata

budni, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.), Narangga
 (Tindale), Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogel-
 sang), Nukunu (Tindale MS.)
kalbung, Mirning (Tindale).
kalbanya, Pangkala (Schurmann)
kalbin, "West Coast" (Bates)
koolbing, Wirangu (Sullivan)
kulwing (Sullivan).
kii para, Kokata (Tindale MS.).
lawan, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
lawari, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
merakko, Warki (Moorhouse).
nganamara, Pitjandjara (Tindale)
 nganna-murra, "Central Australia" (Bates)
 nanamara, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt)
 ngamara, Aranda (Kempe; T. Strehlow)
 unnamurra, Kokata (Sullivan).
 unmija, Aranda (Spencer & Gillen).
wiweringi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
wiwir inkili (Tindale MS.)
 wiwieringere, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
 wiwiringille (Taplin).

STUBBLE QUAIL

Coturnix pectoralis

birn-birn or brim-brim, Buanditj (Campbell
 et alia).
 kankayanko, Warki (Moorhouse).
 kappa-apatta, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
 kuilyellarto, Warki (Moorhouse).
 kungmattauwe, "Encounter Bay," etc.
 (Meyer).
 kurkintya, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
 mulliepirrpaonga, Dieri (Gason).
 penewurter, Buanditj (Campbell et alia)
 purrulla, Pangkala (Schurmann).
 tinjella, "Encounter Bay," etc. (Wyatt);
 Kurna (Stephens; Williams)
 tinkyadla, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
 tipicha, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
 tulkara, Aranda (Chewings; Spencer &
 Gillen)
 tulkartja (C. Strehlow).
 tyepe, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt)
 tyepi, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

KING QUAIL

Excalfactoria chinensis

nyi-ruin, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 bidi-dhalgu (Bates).

QUAIL

(unidentified)

boonjunderi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 mulbunderi (Bates).

PAINTED QUAIL

Turnix varia

kapobbota, Kaurna (Wyatt).
pea-na-wir-ter, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).

LITTLE QUAIL

Turnix velox

booreru, "Central Australia" (Bates)
bu-raru, Wirangu (Bates).
pundaree, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)—
identity doubtful.
yinko, Kaurna (Wyatt).

PLAIN WANDERER

Pedionomus torquatus

moor-dinya, "Central Australia" (Bates)
yeeburn (Bates).

PEACEFUL DOVE

Geopelia striata tranquilla

kuranyi, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
kurdwoni, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
kurukuku, Wailpi (Hale & Tindale)—
onomatopaeic.

DIAMOND DOVE

Geopelia cuneata

bilbail, "Central Australia" (Bates).
doordu (Bates)—onomatopaeic.
marlinga, Jandruwanta, Jauraworka (Reu-
ther).
kurukuku, Dieri (Reuther; Berndt & Vogels.),
Kujani, Ngameni, Tirari (Reuther)—
onomatopaeic
koo-rookookoo, Dieri (Gason).
kuruljuru, Arabana, Wongkanguru (Reuther)
—onomatopaeic.

COMMON BRONZEWING

Phaps chalcoptera

koo-ren, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
manpi, Narangga (Tindale)—onomatopaeic
manbi, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt), Ngad-
juri (Berndt & Vogels.)
manbe, "Encounter Bay," etc. (Meyer)
marnpi, Pangkala (Schurmann).
mernpe, Kaurna (Wyatt)
moonbi (Stephens)
munbai (Williams)
murnbi, Pangkala (Curr).
murnpie, Dieri (Gason).
murnbila, "Central Australia" (Bates).
manga neirung, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
marduwora, Jauraworka (Reuther).
moodlubra, Dieri (Gason).
palkara, Aranda (C. Strehlow)—onomato-
paeic.

undippa, Aranda (Chewings; Willshire)—
onomatopaeic.

wapuru, Arabana, Dieri, Kujani, Ngameni,
Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther)—
onomatopaeic.

FLOCK PIGEON

Histriophaps histrionica

woparoo, Dieri (Gason).

PLUMED PIGEON

Lophophaps plumifera

dor-dor, "Central Australia" (Bates)—the
"o" as in "rope"
dorida, Aranda (Willshire)
dorrida (Chewings).
ibru, Jangkundjara (Black)
ebru, Jangkundjara (White).
endoruddorida, Aranda (Chewings).
inturita, Aranda (Chewings; Spencer &
Gillen).
narruka, Jangkundjara (Wells)
nturuta, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

CRESTED PIGEON

Ocyphaps lophotes

balkara, Aranda (Chewings)
maurka, Pitjandjara (Helms)
pulkener, Aranda (Willshire)
pulkerra (Chewings)
thulkera (Chewings).
jeedurding, "Central Australia" (Bates).
koolperoo, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
kurei wuni, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
mulapara, Arabana, Dieri, Kujani, Ngameni,
Tirari, Wongkanguru, Jandruwanta,
Jauraworka (Reuther). Mr. T. Vogel-
sang informs me that he prefers the
spelling *mudlapara* from *mudla* (face)
and *para* (hair)
mulapareli, Dieri (Fry)
mulapera, Aranda (Chewings)
murambara, Wailpi (Hale & Tindale).
munbilla, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
winda, Wirangu (Bates).
yunguru, Kaurna (Wyatt).

NOTE: Some of these names appear to be
onomatopaeic; balkara, etc., koolperoo
and yunguru may refer to the call;
jeedurding and kurei wuni to the noise
made in flight by the wings.

PIGEON*GENERALLY

watu-watu, "Central Australia" (Bates).

SPOTTED CRAKE

Porzana fluminea

miruwula, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)

BLACK-TAILED NATIVE HEN

Tribonyx ventralis

kakatura, Arabana, Dieri, Jandruwanta, Jauraworka, Kujani, Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther). Mr. T. Vogelsang prefers the spelling *kakadura*.

kutnitjilla, Aranda (Chewings).
kilkie, Dieri (Gason).
muroomuroo (Gason).
wunadjildi, Ngadjuri (Berndt. & Vogelsang).

DUSKY MOORHEN

Gallinula tenebrosa

joorna-bidali, "Central Australia" (Bates).
keil, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.); Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
lewalgj, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
marumaru, Dieri, Jandruwanta, Jauraworka, Kujani, Tirari (Reuther).

EASTERN SWAMPHEN

Porphyrio porphyrio melanotus

ancheeta, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
batan-bata (Sullivan).
joorna-bidili, "Central Australia" (Bates).
keinindjiri, Jaralde (Harvey).

COOT

Fulica atra australis

kil, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
kirli, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
tettituri (Howitt).
turi (Howitt).
tuuri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

GREAT CRESTED GREBE

Podiceps cristatus australis

kereinji, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
kereneinji (Tindale MS.).
malamalapuri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

LITTLE GREBE

Podiceps novaehollandiae

dukapi, Ngameni (Reuther)
thookapie, Dieri (Gason)
tukupi, Jauraworka (Reuther)
tukatukapi, Dieri (Reuther).
wujupa, Kujani (Reuther)
weeoopa (Curr).
wujuwa, Wongkanguru, Tirari (Reuther)
wujuwujua, Arabana (Reuther).

HOARY-HEADED GREBE

Podiceps poliocephalus

doolpadoolparoo, Dieri (Gason).

marbanggi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
marbangege, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
pelatj, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

MUTTON-BIRD

Puffinus tenuirostris

mannallara, Pangkala (Schurmann).

WANDERING ALBATROSS

Diomedea exulans

maramandi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
min mangi mor (Tindale MS.).

BLACK CORMORANT

Phalacrocorax carbo novaehollandiae

joldi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.); Jaralde-kald (Harvey)
yaldu, Pangkala (Schurmann)
yolde, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin)
yoldi (Taplin)
volte, Kaurna (Wyatt).
minam-minam, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
nkebara, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

LITTLE BLACK CORMORANT

Phalacrocorax sulcirostris

dandani, Arabana (Reuther).
malura, Dieri (Reuther; Howitt); Jauraworka (Howitt).
mulawi, Narangga (Tindale).
ngukuminji, Jandruwanta, Jauraworka (Reuther).
porati, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
tantani, Kujani, Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther); Arabana, Ngameni (Howitt).

BLACK-FACED CORMORANT

Phalacrocorax fuscescens

pungala, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).

PIED CORMORANT

Phalacrocorax varius

bung-gala, "West Coast" (Bates).
pungala, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
puratte, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

CORMORANTS—unidentified

Phalacrocorax sp. ?

ee-garrga, "Central Australia" (Bates).
kro-an-dum, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
moolawin, Narangga (Johnson).
ngalgurindi or treiwari, Jaralde-kald (Harvey)
 —"white shags."
terewari, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

DARTER

Anhinga rufa novaehollandiae
boorkoopiya, Dieri (Gason).
jarali, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

GANNET

Sula sp.
yutirri, Pangkala (Schurmann).
SPECTACLED PELICAN
Pelecanus conspicillatus
arriguarri, Aranda (Curr).
barangal, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
parangal, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.);
Buanditj (Curr; Howitt; Mathews)
par-ang-all, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
dakamiri, Jauraworka (Reuther)
dookamerri or *dukkamirri*, Dieri (Curr).
eranta, Arabana (Curr)
eumanta, Aranda (Curr)
irwantha (Curr).
kabiljalkuna, Aranda (Chewings).
mamunou, Ngadjuri (Curr).
manga raipuri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
mangguraipuri (Tindale MS.)
maingiraipiri, Jaraldekal (Harvey)
manguritpuri, 'Narrinyeri' (Howitt).
nankoorar, Ngaiawang (Curr).
nori, 'Narrinyeri' (Howitt)
norri (Taplin).
tampanagera, Dieri, Kujani, Ngameni, Tjirari,
Wongkanguru (Reuther)
tampangara or *tampangra*, Dieri (Curr)
tampanpara, Arabana (Curr)
thampara, Kujani (Curr)
thaumpara, Dieri, Wailpi (Curr)
toompingaroo, Ngameni (Curr)
tumpunara, Ngameni (Curr).
warandoo or *warranto*, Arabana (Curr)
woranto, Arabana (Reuther).
widli, Narangga (Tindale); Nauo (Curr);
Pangkala (Schurmann)
widaly, Narangga (Johnson)—("wid-al-lee
or wult-choo means long neck")
weedley, Kujani (Curr)
weele, Wirangu (Curr)
wili, Narangga (Tindale); Nauo/Wirangu
(Taplin)
willi, Narangga (Howitt)
wudlie, Narangga (Curr).
warrantjuma, Wongkanguru (Curr).
yeldko, Warki (Curr; Moorhouse)
yeltu, Kaurna (Curr; Teich. & Schur.).

CASPIAN TERN

Hydroprogne caspia strenua
mund, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

tanitjari, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
tenetjari, Jaraldekal (Harvey).

'CRESTED TERN

Sterna bergii cristata
jangara, Narangga (Tindale).

FAIRY TERN

Sterna nereis
wituwit, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
talararari, Jaraldekal (Harvey)—? identity.

SILVER GULL

Larus novaehollandiae
biru, Narangga (Tindale)
bithroo (or) *birroo* (Johnson)
peeroo, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
kalliworra, Pangkala (Schurmann).
kirrpuyirrkka, Dieri (Gason).
ping-ang-ool, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
tarokar, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.)
torokori, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

PACIFIC GULL

Larus pacificus
jau, Narangga (Tindale); Wirangu (Bates)
yao, "South Australia" (Kenyon); Kaurna
(Teich. & Schur.); Pangkala (Schur-
mann)
yow, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
yow-woo, Narangga (Johnson).
All the above variations are onomato-
paeic and based on the usual call
of the species.
tar-oo-ki, Buanditj (Campbell et alia)—this
may refer to the previous species.

SOUTHERN SKUA

Catharacta skua lonnbergi
junkun morinjeri, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
morinjeri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

PIED OYSTER-CATCHER

Haematopus ostralegus longirostris
bir-wir, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
piddadee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
prukal, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
prukal brukal, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

SOOTY OYSTER-CATCHER

Haematopus unicolor
beeterboota, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).

OYSTER-CATCHER

Haematopus spp. ?
bithu, Pangkala (Schurmann).
deerdi, Narangga (Johnson).
kudnannga, Pangkala (Schurmann).

SPUR-WINGED PLOVER

Lobibyx novaehollandiae

pildari kintye, Pangkala (Schurmann).
polpolir, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 puttherat, Buanditj (Mathews).
rataradi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)—onomatopaeic.

BANDED PLOVER

Zonifer tricolor

beedidi, "northern Central Australia" (Bates).
 darudaru, Dieri (Fry).
 kala djirdjir, "West Coast" (Bates).
 kullijeejee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
pata leng, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 pilderilderi, Pangkala (Schurmann).
 pilpilpa, Aranda (Chewings).
waltau deringgi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 Most of the above native names appear to be onomatopaeic.

HOODED DOTTEREL

Charadrius cucullatus

juntal, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
juwuntal, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

RED-CAPPED DOTTEREL

Charadrius alexandrinus ruficapillus
 eegar-eegari, "Central Australia" (Bates).
witi, Narangga (Tindale).
 whittee (Johnson).

WHITE-HEADED STILT

Himantopus himantopus leucocephalus
 gabbi ooradha, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 than-dhani (Bates).
munkul munkul, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

AVOCET

Recurvirostra novaehollandiae

neting, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
nitinji, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 ulambylamba, Aranda (Chewings).
 ulamulamba (T. Strehlow).

CURLEW

Numenius madagascariensis

pedil, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 wonnoo, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
 wunnoo (Sullivan).

GREENSHANK

Tringa nebularia

koltolinjeri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

GODWIT

Limosa sp.?

balluru (or) ballurdu, "Central Australia" (Bates).

SHARP-TAILED SANDPIPER

Erolia acuminata

birding-gur, "Central Australia" (Bates).

SOUTHERN STONE-CURLEW

Burhinus magirostris

moolyera, Aranda (Willshire)
 moolyerra or moulyerra, Aranda (Chewings).
wilu, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.); "Ooldea" (Berndt); "West Coast" (Bates); Jangkundjara (Helms)
 weeloo, Kujani (Curr)
 weelu, "Central Australia" (Bates)
 welu, Pangkala (Schurmann)
 weer-doo, Narangga (Johnson)
 weerloo, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
 weeruru, "Central Australia" (Bates)
 wilangu, Jauraworka (Howitt)
 wiliaru, Aranda (Chewings)
 williangu, Jandruwanta (Howitt)
 willoo, Wongkanguru (Horn & Aiston)
 willo, Antakirinja (Basedow)
 wiloo, Pangkala (Curr)
willuru, Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang)
 wilyuru, Ngameni (Howitt)
 wirroo, Narangga (Johnson)
wudlaru, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).

BUSTARD

Eupodotis australis

adnowincha, Aranda (Curr).
 baa-rul, "north-western Central Australia" (Bates).
 errtower, Aranda (Willshire)
 ertoa (Curr)
 ertua (Chewings)
 ertwoa (Chewings).
idlidja, Mirning (Tindale MS.).
 itoa, Aranda (Chewings; Spencer & Gillen; C. Strehlow).
kalatura, Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
kiparra, Kokata (Tindale MS.)
 g'barra (Sullivan)
 gibar, "West Coast" (Bates)
 gibara (Bates)
 gibbara, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 kulathoora, Dieri (Gason).
 laa, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
murti, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
murtinja (Tindale).
 nanudi, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt).
 ngannurdi, "west Central Australia" (Bates).
 peralla, Warki (Moorhouse).
 pundaru, Pitjandjara (Tindale).
 talkinyeri, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

talkinyerior, "Encounter Bay," etc. (Meyer):
 wainuti, Jangkundjara (Helms).
 wala, Nukunu (Tindale MS.); Wailpi
 (Curr); Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogel-
 sang)
 walla, "Marachowie" (Curr); Wailpi (Hale
 & Tindale); (Berndt & Vogelsang);
 Nauo (Curr); Pangkala (Schur-
 mann).
 wurrlt-choo (Johnson)
 waltja, Narangga (Tindale)
 (wult-choo—a long neck)
 walta, Kaurna (Stephens) (Williams).
 waltha, Narangga (Howitt)
 wolta, Kaurna (Teich & Schur.) (Wyatt).
 wardring, Wirangu (Bates)
 warduring, "West Coast" (Bates)
 woddering, Wirangu (Sullivan).

BROLGA

Grus rubicundus

akurtuk, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 ardegeta, Aranda (Curr).
 boonurdil, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 booralkoo, Dieri (Gason)
 bouralko (Curr)
 pooralko (Curr)
 puralka, Arabana, Dieri (Curr)
 puralko, Ngameni, Dieri, Jauraworka
 (Howitt).
 diddi-dilga, Narangga (Curr).
 eterwilla, Arabana (Curr).
 koodri, Dieri (Curr).
 koonthurra (Curr).
 kutug, Tatiara horde (Tindale MS.)
 kutuk, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 mulpa, Arabana (Curr).
 porolgi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 toorkul, Ngaiwang (Curr).
 wandi, Buanditj (Mathews; Campbell et alia)
 wondi, Buanditj (Curr).
 wooroo, Arabana (Curr).

GLOSSY IBIS

Plegadis falcinellus peregrinus
 panuni, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

IBIS

unidentified

joona-oidali, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 meinat, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 teebuj, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 toppere, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
 walkandoni, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

SPOONBILL

Platalea sp.?

ratarata, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

ROYAL SPOONBILL

Platalea regia

tolopori, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
 tropor, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

EGRET

Egretta sp.

eroamba, Aranda (Spencer & Gillen)
 eroanba (C. Strehlow).
 moolpa, Dieri (Gason).

WHITE EGRET

Egretta alba

ragaralti, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.); 'Nar-
 rinyeri' (Taplin).

WHITE-FACED HERON

Notophoxyx novaehollandiae

boonurdel, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 dhalbu-bilgu-guru (Bates).
 ibara, Aranda (C. Strehlow) (identity?).
 korowale, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
 krowalle, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
 moikemalde, "Encounter Bay" etc. (Meyer)
 (identity?).
 ngar-a-pine, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
 ntjuara, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
 obermalnia, Aranda (Chewings) (identity?).
 olamberin (Chewings; Willshire) (identity?).
 wanabina, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 waru booyu (Bates).
 wonnoo (or) wunnoo, Kokata/Wirangu (Sul-
 livan).
 wurru, Arabana (Helms).

PACIFIC HERON

Notophoxyx pacifica

culiemulyandurie, Dieri (Gason).
 malparu, Jauraworka, Jandruwanta, Ngameni
 (Howitt).
 tantana, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

NANKEEN NIGHT-HERON

Nycticorax caledonicus

kaintyarra, Warki (Moorhouse).
 ooroo, Dieri (Gason).
 ngiltangalti, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 poolan, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.)
 polanji (Tindale MS.).
 tnalapaltarkna, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
 wadu-wadu, "Central Australia" (Bates).

BROWN BITTERN

Botaurus poiciloptilus

- manarn, Nauo/Wirangu (Bates).
 ngungi, Wirangu (Bates).
 pool-an, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
 tarkoori, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
 wadu-wadu, "Central Australia" (Bates)—
 (see previous species).

CAPE BARREN GOOSE

Cereopsis novaehollandiae

- djalba djunbun-djunbun, "West Coast"
 (Bates).
lawari, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
 —see also under Mallee Fowl.
maiabaro, Narangga (Tindale MS.)
mi-e-burro (Johnson) —(from burro-meat,
 and mi-yee — bread: i.e., anything
 edible).
patam (or) *patum*, Potaruwutj (Tindale
 MS.).

MANED GOOSE

Chenonetta jubata

- barndo*, Kujani (Curr)
burndo, Jadiaura (Curr).
 eruwilla, Aranda (Curr).
 goornabrinna, Dieri (Curr).
 irieerta, Aranda (Curr).
 kooar, Ngaiwang (Curr).
 koodnapina, Dieri (Gason).
 moodon-gnarie, Kujani (Curr).
 neirey, Ngadjuri (Curr).
 ngowera, Dieri (Curr).
 purner, Buanditj (Curr).
 tykewa, Aranda (Curr).
 woodla-arrie, Narangga (Curr).
 yarkalto, Arabana (Curr).

BLACK SWAN

Cygnus atratus

- cootee, Jadiaura, Kujani (Curr)
 cootie, Kujani (Curr)
 cotee, Dieri (Curr)
 coord-lee, Narangga (Johnson)
 kauerti, Nauo/Wirangu (Taplin)
 koodri, Dieri (Curr)
 koorti, Wirangu (Curr)
 kootee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
 kootie, Dieri (Gason)
 kooti, Arabana, Nauo, Pangkala (Curr)
 korti, Pangkala (Schurmann)
 kowerte, Wirangu (Curr)
 urti, Arabana, Dieri (Curr)
kute, Arabana (Curr); Dieri (Reuther)
 kuti, Arabana Helms; Dieri (Fry)
 oortee, Wailpi (Curr).

- guldyon, Narangga (Curr).
 gunawar, Buanditj (Mathews).
konogor, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 koonoowoor, Buanditj (Curr; Campbell et
 alia).
 koorigal, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
 kudlyo, "South Australia" (Kenyon); Kurna
 (Teich. & Schur.)
 kulyu, Kurna (Wyatt).
 kurrawatti, Dieri (Curr).
 kutieli, Dieri (Fry).
 nankyer, Ngaiwang (Curr).
punudi, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
tumakauli (or) *tumakauri*, Tanganekald (Tin-
 dale MS.).
 tumakowaller, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

MOUNTAIN DUCK

Casarca tadornoides

- goon-de-mar, Narangga (Johnson)
 kockadooroo, Dieri (Gason).
perna, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)—See also
 under Maned Goose.
pitjangul, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
tarangkinji, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 wanye (or) wanyi, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

BLACK DUCK

Anas superciliosa

- barndoo, Wailpi (Curr)—See also under
 Maned Goose.
 bulgana-arrie, Narangga (Curr).
 burne, Buanditj (Mathews); "South Austra-
 lia (Kenyon).
 chippala, Dieri (Gason).
 dickeri, Dieri (Curr).
dunmi, Arabana, Ngadjuri, Wongkanguru
 (Reuther)
 durner, Buanditj (Curr)
 durnmi, Arabana (Curr).
 euryalta, Aranda (Curr).
 manou, Nukunu (Curr).
mare, Nukunu (Tindale MS.)
 mari, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
marara, Kujani (Curr; Reuther)
 marrara, Pangkala (Schurmann)
 maurra (Curr).
 marrungurra, Kokata (Sullivan).
 maru-maru, Dieri (Curr).
 murrara murrara, Wirangu (Sullivan).
 murrara, Nauo, Wirangu (Curr).
 mingalla, Kujani (Curr).
 mulchawaroo, Arabana (Curr).
 nakkare, 'Narrinyeri' (Howitt; Taplin).
 narkur, Ngaiwang (Curr).
 ngoorriir, Jadiaura (Curr).

nurry, Nukunu (Curr).
peblaiपुरि, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
peburaipurि, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 pia, "Warburton River" (Curr).
 pur-ner, Buanditj (Campbell et alia)—See
 also under Maned Goose and Moun-
 tain Duck.
 oodla-oodla, Arabana (Curr).
 tanthunnie, Kujani (Curr).
taraku, Ngameni (Reuther).
taralku, Dieri, Jauraworka (Reuther).
 tarralko, Dieri (Curr).
 tauurla, Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
teper (or) tepur (or) tipir, Potaruwutj
 (Tindale MS.).
 willunga, Dieri (Curr).
 woongarra, Aranda (Curr).

CHESTNUT TEAL

Anas castanea
guntimar, Narangga (Tindale).

BLUE-WINGED SHOVELER

Anas rhynchotis
kalperi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
 kalperri, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin)
 kalpiri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
 motang, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 tauanda, Kaurna (Teich. & Schur.); 'Narrin-
 yeri' (Wyatt).
 wanu, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

PINK-EARED DUCK

Malacorhynchus membranaceus
daula, Jauraworka (Reuther)
taula, Dieri (Reuther)
tauulu, Ngameni (Reuther)
 thowla, Dieri (Gason).
 korneok, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
kumpanji, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
tjupilpiti, Kujani (Reuther)
tjupulpati, Arabana, Tirari, Wongkanguru
 (Reuther).
witjuwani, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
wiwuldi (Tindale).

FRECKLED DUCK

Stictonetta naevosa
keimul, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
korneock, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).

HARDHEAD

Aythya australis
 punkerri, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
 The shooters' name of "Punkary" or
 "Punkary Duck" is apparently derived

from this southern aboriginal name
 for the Hardhead or White-eyed Duck.

BLUE-BILLED DUCK

Oxyura australis
pulkenjeri, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
teriep, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).

MUSK DUCK

Biziura lobata
 ngannalli (or) ngannelli, Pangkala (Schur-
 mann).
 pelde, 'Narrinyeri' (Meyer; Taplin)
 peldi, 'Narrinyeri' (Howitt).
 tin-bal-ang, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
 MALE:
nanawuli, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
peldi, Jaraldekal (Tindale MS.).
tanik (or) turip, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
 FEMALE:
tarip, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
tilmari, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
tilmure, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
tilmuri, Jaraldekal (Tindale MS.).

DUCK

unidentified
 gabb yooraja, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 mannan-gurra (Bates).
ngari, Narangga (Tindale)
nurru (Johnson)—any duck or teal.

SWAMP HARRIER

Circus approximans
 karrgain, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 moolya goonji (Bates):
 pweingi, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).

SPOTTED HARRIER

Circus assimilis
 lemel or emma, "Central Australia" (Bates).

GOSHAWK

Accipiter fasciatus
 eegaldi-galdi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 dharndu (Bates).
 kalling-gur (Bates).
 girrgin (Bates).
intola, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
manka, Narangga (Tindale)
 mun-ka (Johnson).

COLLARED SPARROWHAWK

Accipiter cirrocephalus
 koong-gara, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 wara-wara (Bates).

WEDGE-TAILED EAGLE

Aquila audax

- eritja*, Aranda (C. Strehlow; Kempe)
iritja (Chewings)
irritja (Chewings)
earritcha (Curr)
erricha (Willshire)
errika (Chewings)
irritcha (Spencer & Gillen)
- karara*, Arabana (Reuther)
kuraru (Howitt).
- karawara*, Kujani, Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther); Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang; Reuther)
- kariwara*, Jauraworka (Reuther)
kariwora (Howitt); Jandruwanta (Reuther)
- karawora*, Arabana, Dieri, Ngameni, Wongkanguru (Howitt)
curawura, Dieri (Gason).
- loura*, Aranda (Curr).
- minkar*, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
- mura*, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
ngere, Buanditj (Curr).
- pire wילו*, Kurna (Wyatt).
- walawuru*, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.)
wailaura, Pitjandjara (Helms)
wal-au-uru, "West Coast" (Bates).
- waldja*, Mirning (Tindale MS.); Wirangu (Bates); "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt)
- waltja*, Kokata, Mirning, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.); "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt)
- walja*, "Central Australia" (Bates)
woltsha, Pangkala (Taplin)
wolye (Curr)
wolya, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
- wilda*, Jangkundjara (Helms)
wildoo, Arabana (Bruce); Kujani (Curr)
welda, Jangkundjara (Black)
wildou, Nukunu (Curr)
wildu, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang);
Wailpi (B. & V.; Hale and Tindale)
willu, Pangkala (Schurmann)
wilto, Narangga (Tindale); Kurna (Wyatt; Teich. & Schur.)
wil-too, Narangga (Johnson)
wilku, Nukunu (Tindale MS.); Narangga (Howitt)
wurrlooto, Narangga (Johnson)
wuldi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
wulde, Encounter Bay, etc. (Meyer).
- yarnu*, Nauo (Curr); Pangkala (Schurmann)

NOTE: The Aranda name *eritja* and perhaps

others (e.g. *karawara*, *waldja*, and *wilda*) appear to be onomatopaeic.

WHITE-BREASTED SEA-EAGLE

Haliaeetus leucogaster

- diti*, Narangga (Tindale).
minkar, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.).
wuldi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)
wulde, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
yakana, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).

LITTLE EAGLE

Hieraaetus morphnoides

- walja kooling*, "Central Australia" (Bates),
 i.e. "the eaglehawk's son."

WHISTLING EAGLE

Haliastur sphenurus

- gil-yal-murning*, "Central Australia" (Bates).
dharndu or tharndu (Bates).
ita-tura, Antakirinja (Condon)—onomatopaeic.
kirrkie, Dieri (Gason)—onomatopaeic.
mula, Buanditj (Howitt).
tharndu, Wirangu (Bates).

BLACK KITE

Milvus migrans affinis

- inkulkna*, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
kookoongka, Dieri (Gason).

BLACK-BREASTED BUZZARD

Hamirostra melanosterna

- lakabara*, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

BLACK-SHOULDERED KITE

Elanus notatus

- njanjidjira*, Wirangu (Bates).
nyani-jira, "Central Australia" (Bates).

LETTER-WINGED KITE.

Elanus scriptus

- thoaroopathandrunie*, Dieri (Gason).

LITTLE FALCON

Falco longipennis

- lemal*, "Central Australia" (Bates)—See also Spotted Harrier, above.
miri-bil-yardi (Bates).
waru mang-gun-dari (Bates).
wara-wara (Bates).

GREY FALCON

Falco hypoleucos

- linjalenga*, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

PEREGRINE FALCON

Falco peregrinus

lemal, "Central Australia" (Bates)—See also Little Falcon.
dham-balera (Bates).

BROWN HAWK

Falco berigora

barning-ga, "Central Australia" (Bates)
biparu, Narangga (Tindale)
dirikin, Jangkudjara (Black).
girrgin, "Central Australia" (Bates).
irkalandja, Aranda (Tindale MS.)
irkalanga (Spencer & Gillen; Chewings)
irkalanji (Spencer & Gillen)
irkalentja (C. Strehlow).
karrgain, "Central Australia" (Bates).
karrakatchee, Pilatapa (McGill)—onomatopaeic.
keerkin, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan) ? identity.
koora-jida, "Central Australia" (Bates).
tjulbu erukulari, Pintubi (Tindale MS.).

NANKEEN KESTREL

Falco cenchroides

eegari dildil, "Central Australia" (Bates).
garakanja, Narangga (Tindale)
gurrgunya (or) gurrlgunya, Narangga (Johnson)
karkanya, Narangga (Tindale); Kaurna (Teich. & Schur.)
karkantya, Pangkala (Schurmann).
curkinya, Kaurna (Stephens)
kurkinya (Williams)
kookooga, Dieri (Gason) ? identity.
kirki, Dieri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
hortowi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
kunggara, "West Coast" (Bates).
mane mane, Kaurna (Wyatt)
manni manni (Teich. & Schur.).
ngalulka, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
purpurta, "Encounter Bay," etc. (Wyatt).
wonyawinyee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
wanyi-wanyi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
mira mira, "Central Australia" (Bates).

HAWK generally

girrgin, "Central Australia" (Bates).

BOOBOOK OWL

Ninox novae-zeelandiae

arkularkuu, Aranda (C. Strehlow)
argulargua (Kempe).
dhuni-dhunitz, Buanditj (Mathews).
juluuara, Jauraworka (Reuther).

karumapuli, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)

kurunlumbe (Wyatt).
killawoloowolloorka, Dieri (Gason).
kookalee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
koolgooling (Sullivan)
koorr-gu-ling, "Central Australia" (Bates)
koo-roo binbin (Bates)
koorrguling (Bates).
kungara, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt).
kurgu, "West Coast" (Bates)—onomatopaeic
kurko, Pangkala (Schurmann)
kurkur, Pitjandjara (Helms).
manpi, Dieri (Howitt)—onomatopaeic.
mbitjera, Aranda (Chewings).
moonyie, Dieri (Gason).
mulara, Narangga (Tindale)
mool-e-ra (Johnson).
narrn-nee, Narangga (Johnson).
oringa, Aranda (Chewings).
orracurra, Aranda (Chewings).
teni-tenidi, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.).
tjoru tjoru, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.)—onomatopaeic
choor-choor, Kokata (Sullivan).
waruba, "Eucla" (Bates).
weeradhu, "Central Australia" (Bates).
windra, Ngameni (Reuther)
windtha, Dieri (Gason)
winta, Buanditj (Howitt); Dieri, Kujani (Reuther); Pangkala (Schurmann)
wita, Dieri. (Reuther).
wirmal, Buanditj (Howitt).
wonpatjara, Arabana, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther).

BARN OWL

Tyto alba

datji, Jandruwanta (Reuther).
jerinji, Potaruwutj (Tindale MS.)—also applied to other owls.
karumapuli, Tanganekald (Tindale MS.)—see previous species.
koraldambi, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
manginta, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
mungi, Arabana, Jauraworka (Reuther)
munji, Kujani, Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther)
munju, Dieri (Reuther).
wilrangara, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt).
winta, Narangga (Tindale); Kaurna (Teich. & Schur.; Wyatt); Wailpi (Berndt & Vogels.)
winda, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogels.)
winja, "Eucla" (Bates).
wirrungurra, Kokata (Sullivan).
wurchiewurchie, Dieri (Gason).

MASKED OWL

Tyto novaehollandiae

wiaratja, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
weerong-arra, "Central Australia" (Bates).

RAINBOW LORIKEET

Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus

kartuilpo, Warki (Moorhouse).
ngakalla, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
ngerre (Wyatt).
tyierera, Pangkala (Schurmann).
walaja, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogels.)—identity?

PURPLE-CROWNED LORIKEET

Glossopsitta porphyrocephala

kilyilga, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)—identity?

MUSK LORIKEET

Glossopsitta concinna

gilgilga, "Central Australia" (Bates).

RED-TAILED BLACK COCKATOO

Calyptorhynchus banksii

bia bia bolam, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
irallu, Pangkala (Schurmann).
iranda, Aranda (Chewingings)
iranta, Aranda (C. Strehlow; T. Strehlow).
yeranda, Aranda (Willshire)
yerranda (Chewingings).
treen, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
yaralta, Pangkala (Schurmann).

YELLOW-TAILED BLACK COCKATOO

Calyptorhynchus funereus

minne-minneche, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
pillambe, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin).
pill-ambe, "Encounter Bay" (Meyer).
tiwu, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
wila, Buanditj (Howitt)—onomatopaeic
wiler (Campbell et alia).
willampa, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).
wornakkadlu, Warki (Moorhouse).
wullaki, 'Narrinyeri' (Taplin); "Encounter Bay" (Meyer).
wunnakalla, Warki (Moorhouse).
yutika, Kurna (Teich. & Schur.).

GANG GANG

Callocephalon fimbriatum

mir-an, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).

WHITE COCKATOO

Kakatoe galerita

agagala, Narangga (Curr).

chowuk, Ngaiwang (Curr).
coorakee, Kurna (Stephens)
gudaki, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogels.)
kawakko, Warki (Moorhouse)
kodaki, Nukunu (Tindale MS.)
krante, "Encounter Bay" (Meyer); 'Nar-rinyeri' (Taplin)
kuraki, Kurna (Williams)
kurraki (Teich. & Schur.).
kogga-long-u, "Central Australia" (Bates).
ma, Buanditj (Mathews)
mar (Campbell et alia; Curr).
nardnapn, "west of Lake Eyre" (Curr).
quodockee, Nukunu (Curr).
tiwu, Kurna (Wyatt).
warranthoo, Kujani (Curr)
warrandoo, Wailpi (Curr)
weurando (Curr).
woolaki, Jadhiaura (Curr).
yang-guna, "West Coast" (Bates)
younganna, Kujani (Curr)
yungana, Wirangu (Curr).

PINK COCKATOO

Kakatoe leadbeateri

kukkalulla, Kokata (Sullivan).
nkuna, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
yangkunnu, Pangkala (Schurmann).
yangwina, Wirangu (Sullivan).
ungkuna, Aranda (T. Strehlow).

LITTLE CORELLA

Kakatoe sanguinea

ankatnara, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
arnillka (Chewingings).
aruilkara (Kempe).
arunta (Curr)
erunda (Curr)
illunga (Chewingings)
irrunta (Curr).
berber, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt).
janguna, Wirangu (Bates).
kadarooonga, Arabana (Curr)
kadrangu, Jandruwunta, Jauraworka, Ngameni (Reuther).
kakala, Aranda (Kempe; Chewingings).
kakalju, Mirning (Tindale MS.)
kakalango, Kokata (Tindale MS.)
kakalong, "West Coast" (Bates)
kogalog, "West Coast" (Bates).
kakki, Pangkala (Schurmann)—? pidgin.
karaal, Buanditj (Howitt)
kar-a-al, Buanditj (Campbell et alia).
katarunka, Wongkanguru, Tirari (Reuther)
katrangu, Dieri (Reuther; Berndt & Vogel.)
keidrangu, Dieri (Curr)

kudgrungoo, Dieri (Gason).
 narrapinta (Curr).
 thirindhella (Curr).
 ungutnerra, Aranda (Willshire)
 ungutterra (Chewings).
 ungwealgina (Curr).
 warandu, Wailpi (Hale & Tindale).
 yomgona, Pangkala (Curr)
 younganna, Kujani (Curr); "Arkaba"
 (Bruce)
 yungana, Wirangu (Curr).

GALAH

Kakatoe roseicapilla
 beear-beear, "Central Australia" (Bates)
 beera-beera, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
 ilentja, Aranda (C. Strehlow)
 illungea, Aranda (Chewings).
 killunkilla, Dieri (Gason).
 tiwure-wura, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).

CORELLA

Kakatoe tenuirostris
 kurogity, Buanditj (Mathews).

COCKATIEL

Leptolophus hollandicus
 etnimberrajarra, Aranda (Chewings).
 kooranyawillawilla, Dieri (Gason).
 kooilgurra, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
 ruelkara, Aranda (Strehlow).
 ruilkara (C. Strehlow).
 wirupa, Kurna (Wyatt)
 wiruppa (Teich. & Schur.)
 wurebu, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).

PRINCESS PARROT

Polytelis alexandrae
 atninpirichina, Aranda (Chewings).
 atninpirichira (Spencer & Gillen).
 atninpiritjira (Chewings; Spencer & Gillen).
 ilulara, Aranda (T. Strehlow).
 ilultara (C. Strehlow).

CRIMSON ROSELLA

Platycercus elegans victoriae
 turt, Buanditj (Mathews).
 kal-nigal (and) koo-a-da (Campbell et alia).

ADELAIDE ROSELLA

Platycercus elegans adelaidae
 akala-kala, Kurna (Wyatt)—? identity.
 tudlyo (Teich. & Schur.).
 tuilya (Moorhouse).
 tulu (Wyatt).
 werlto-arrè. (Wyatt).

MALLEE RINGNECK

Barnardius barnardi
 guli, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).

PORT LINCOLN PARROT

Barnardius zonarius
 bilbu, "Ooldea" (R. & C. Berndt).
 boorlie, "West Coast" (Bates)
 boorri-boorri, Wirangu (Sullivan).
 bullee-bullee, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
 burlail-burlail, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 irripitcha, Aranda (Spencer & Gillen).
 irripitja (Chewings; Spencer & Gillen).
 padi, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.)
 padila (or) patijla (Tindale MS.).
 pattel-puttel, Kokata (Sullivan).
 poollee, Wirangu (Sullivan).
 pudlalye, Pangkala (Schurmann).
 ulbatja, Aranda (Chewings; C. Strehlow; T. Strehlow).

RED-BACKED PARROT

Psephotus haematonotus
 atnalchulpira, Kurna (Stephens).
 bardlaru, Wailpi (Hale & Tindale; Berndt & Vogels.).
 ji-in, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 kooral-yuru (Bates).
 mandelja, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).

MULGA PARROT

Psephotus varius
 baadll-baadl, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 gupilja, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogelsang).
 juring-juring, "Central Australia" (Bates).
 mundil, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
 rulja-rulja, Aranda (T. Strehlow; C. Strehlow).
 tjuli-tjuli, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
 wayuridna, Pangkala (Schurmann).

BLUE BONNET

Northiella haematogaster
 pulanko, Arabana, Dieri, Jauraworka, Kujani,
 Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther).
 pulanku, Dieri (Berndt & Vogels.).

BUDGERIGAR

Melopsittacus undulatus
 balte-balte, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
 palte-palte, Kurna (Wyatt).
 cathathara, Dieri (Gason)
 kalatara, Dieri (Reuther)
 katatara (Berndt & Vogels.; Fry); Ngameni (Howitt; Reuther); Arabana,

Ngameni, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther)

yattaturra, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
gilgilga, "Central Australia" (Bates)
kilyilga (Sullivan).
kulirtji, Kujani (Reuther)
kulyeritye, Pangkala (Schurmann).
lirtjina, Aranda (C. Strehlow)
ljirtjina (T. Strehlow).
ngaddijir, "Central Australia" (Bates).
pinyangu, Jandruwanta (Howitt).
tatara, Aranda (Spencer & Gillen).
tilinkuru, Jauraworka, Jandruwanta (Reuther).
tirkure, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
wuluri, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogels.).

NIGHT PARROT

Geopsittacus occidentalis

myrrlumbing, Pangkala (Andrews).
tnukutulbara, Aranda (C. Strehlow).
tnaljurbura (C. Strehlow).

TAWNY FROGMOUTH

Podargus strigoides

aurainga, Aranda (Spencer & Gillen).
bi-wi bi-wi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
chooleri, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
ngoongoo (Sullivan)
ngungi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
piwi, Pitjandjara (Tindale MS.).
renga, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

OWLET NIGHTJAR

Aegotheles cristata

arturta, Aranda (Tindale MS.).
urturta (C. Strehlow)
kutta kutta (Spencer & Gillen).
choor-choor, Kokata (Sullivan)
joorr-joorr, "Central Australia" (Bates).
pingery, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).

KOOKABURRA

Dacelo gigas

gwaddung, Buanditj (Mathews)
kooartung (Curr; Campbell et alia).
kerkoata, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
koata, Potaruwitj (Tindale MS.).
kokaka, Ngaiawang (Curr).
kookark, Nauo (Curr).
kukatka, Warki (Curr).
ngungana, Kaurna (Curr; Teich. & Schur.).
okinja, Potaruwitj (Tindale MS.).
opra, Aranda (Curr)—identity?
picky, Nukuñu (Curr).

SACRED KINGFISHER

Halcyon sanctus

biru birun, Wirangu (Bates).
moorijan, "Eucla" (Bates).
roo-el, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan)
rool, "West Coast" (Bates)
rrul or rul (Bates).

RED-BACKED KINGFISHER

Halcyon pyrrhopygius

julu, Ngadjuri (Berndt & Vogels.).
palkanga, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

RAINBOW BIRD

Merops ornatus

deero-deero, Kokata (Sullivan).
tinde-inde, "Encounter Bay" (Wyatt).
peerun-peerun, Wirangu (Sullivan).
These names appear to be onomatopaeic.

SPOTTED NIGHTJAR

Eurostopodus guttatus

bing-ganing, "Eucla" (Bates).
kapakaparunga, Jauraworka (Reuther).
kapakaparungani, Jandruwanta (Reuther).
kapakaparungu, Ngameni (Reuther).
kapakakaparunga, Dieri (Reuther).
kattaintya, Pangkala (Schurmann).
koongra, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
kurkurku, Arabana, Kujani, Tirari, Wongkanguru (Reuther).
kutakuta, Aranda (C. Strehlow).

HORSFIELD BRONZE-CUCKOO

Chalcites basalis

googering, Kokata/Wirangu (Sullivan).
kal-dhar-idi, "Central Australia" (Bates).
koorrgu (Bates).

BLACK-EARED CUCKOO

Misocalius osculans

gerangkibi, Jangkundjara (Black).

PALLID CUCKOO

Cuculus pallidus

dee-a-di, "Central Australia" (Bates).
wirdidarda (Bates).

FAN-TAILED CUCKOO

Cacomantis pyrrhophanus prionurus

nyi-ruin, "Central Australia" (Bates).