

Birds of South Australia.

By J. Sutton.

The following is a list of the species which have been noted as occurring in South Australia as at present constituted. It is not suggested that it is a complete list, but it is considered to be as complete as is possible from the information available.

The list has been formed on the basis of the specimens in the South Australian Museum, and against each species of which a duly authenticated specimen from South Australia is not in the Museum an asterisk has been placed.

In the case of the rarer species where the details as to place, sex, and date are not complete the requisite information is not available.

Many more species are given in the standard works of Ornithology as being found in South Australia, and there is no doubt that some of them that are known to occur about the border-line of Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland, Northern Territory, and Western Australia with South Australia may also occur in South Australia.

I wish to thank the following members of our Association for their assistance and information:—Messrs. Edwin Ashby, J. W. Mellor, J. Neil McGilp, and F. E. Parsons, Drs. A. Chenery, A. M. Morgan, and W. MacGillivray, Professor J. B. Cleland, and Capt. S. A. White. To Dr. Morgan especially I am greatly indebted for his advice and information.

The chief trouble has been with the sea birds, and I thank Dr. MacGillivray, J. Roy Kinghorn, of the Australian Museum, Sydney, and Mr. A. J. Campbell, Melbourne, for their great assistance with those species.

The publications consulted were "The S.A. Ornithologist," "The Emu," Wm. Hareus's "South Australia, Its History, Resources, and Production," and the standard works of Campbell, Gould, Leach, Mathews, and North.

The scientific and vernacular names of the species are taken from the latest draft of the R.A.O.U. check-list.

Contractions used:—

Mus., South Australian Museum.

Ob., Observation.

"S.A.O.," "South Australian Ornithologist."

R.M., River Murray.

K.I., Kangaroo Island.

Y.P., Yorke Peninsula.

♂, male.

♀, female.

juv., young.

1. *Dromaius novae-hollandiae*—Emu.
2. **Dromaius peroni*—Kangaroo Island Emu.
Extinct. The only skin known is in the Paris Museum.
3. *Leipoa ocellata*—Mallee Fowl.
4. *Coturnix pectoralis*—Stubble Quail.
5. **Synoicus australis*—Brown Quail.
6. *Excalfactoria chinensis*—King Quail.
Mus.—Dismal Gully, near Victor Harbor, ♂ ♀,
12/4/1905.
7. *Turnix varia*—Painted Quail.
8. *Turnix pyrrhotorax*—Red-chested Quail.
9. *Turnix velox*—Little Quail.
10. *Pedionomus torquatus*—Plain-Wanderer.
Mus.—Gilles Plains, ♀, and juv., -/3/1895; ♀,
15/6/1917; ♀, 19/6/1917.
11. *Geopelia placida*—Peaceful Dove.
12. *Geopelia cuneata*—Diamond Dove.
13. *Phaps chalcoptera*—Bronzewing.
14. **Phaps elegans*—Brush Bronzewing.
15. **Histriophaps histrionica*—Flock Pigeon.
F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
1874-5.

16. *Lophophaps plumifera*—Plumed Pigeon.
Mus.—Everard Ranges, ♂ ♀, 9/8/1914.
17. *Ocyphaps lophotes*—Crested Pigeon.
18. *Rallus pectoralis*—Lewin Water-Rail.
19. *Hypotaenidia philippensis*—Buff-banded Land-Rail.
20. *Porzana fluminea*—Spotted Crake.
21. *Porzana pusilla*—Little Crake.
22. *Porzana plumbea*—Spotless Crake.
23. *Tribonyx ventralis*—Black-tailed Native-Hen.
24. *Gallinula tenebrosa*—Black Moor-Hen.
25. *Porphyrio melanotus*—Eastern Swamp-Hen (Bald-Coot).
26. **Fulica atra*—Coot.
27. **Podiceps ruficollis*—Little Grebe (Dabchick).
28. *Podiceps poliocephalus*—Hoary-headed Grebe.
29. *Podiceps cristatus*—Great Crested Grebe.
30. *Eudyptes chrysocome*—Crested Penguin.
Mus.—Cape Banks, ♂, 8/1/1914; St. Francis Id.
(via Murat Bay), 10/4/1913.
31. *Eudyptula minor*—Little Storm-Penguin.
32. *Oceanites oceanicus*—Wilson Storm-Petrel.
Mus.—Port Elliot, 4/11/1918.
33. *Pelagodroma marina*—White-faced Storm-Petrel (Mother
Carey's Chicken).
34. *Puffinus carneipes*—Fleshy-footed Shearwater.
Mus.—Glenelg Beach, after a storm, before 1908.
35. *Puffinus tenuirostris*—Short-tailed Shearwater (Mutton
Bird).
36. **Puffinus gavia*—Fluttering Shearwater.
Ob.—Dr. A. M. Morgan, Backstairs Passage, 1915
("S.A.O.," v. 7, p. 79).
37. **Procellaria cinerea*—Brown Petrel.
Ob.—22/6/1919, Dr. W. MacGillivray ("The Emu,"
v. 19, p. 174).
38. *Pterodroma macroptera*—Great-winged Fulmar.
Mus.—Brighton, ♀, 20/8/1917.
39. **Pterodroma lessoni*—White-headed Fulmar.
Ob.—22/6/1919, Dr. W. MacGillivray ("The Emu,"
v. 19, p. 175).
40. *Macronectes giganteus*—Giant Petrel.
Mus.—Brighton Beach, ♂, -/8/1920; Henley Beach,
♂; 17/8/1922.
41. *Daption capensis*—Cape Petrel (Cape Pigeon).
Mus.—Encounter Bay, ♂; 8/7/1923 (reported else-
where in this part).

42. **Halobaena caerulea*—Blue Petrel.
E. Ashby, found dead on jetty, Port Willunga, ♂, 27/4/1914.
43. *Pachyptila vittata*—Broad-billed Prion (Whale Bird).
44. *Pachyptila turtur*—Fairy Prion.
45. *Pachyptila desolata*—Dove Prion (Whale Bird).
46. **Diomedea exulans*—Wandering Albatross.
47. *Diomedea cauta*—White-capped Albatross.
48. **Diomedea melanophrys*—Black-browed Albatross.
49. **Diomedea chrysostoma*—Grey-headed Albatross.
Ob.—22 and 23/6/1919, Dr. W. MacGillivray ("The Emu," v. 19, pp. 174-5).
50. **Diomedea chlororhynchus*—Yellow-nosed Albatross.
Ob.—23/6/1919, Dr. W. MacGillivray ("The Emu," v. 19, p. 175).
51. **Phoebastria fusca*—Sooty Albatross.
Ob.—J. W. Mellor, S.A. coast, near the Bight, 23/10/1890. S. coast of Kangaroo Id., 21/7/1911.
52. **Chlidonias leucopareia*—Whiskered (Marsh) Tern.
53. **Gelochelidon nilotica*—Gull-billed Tern.
Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The Emu," v. 22, p. 239).
54. *Hydroprogne caspia*—Caspian Tern.
55. *Sterna bergi*—Crested Tern.
56. *Sternula nereis*—White-faced Tern.
57. *Larus novae-hollandiae*—Silver Gull.
58. *Gabianus pacificus*—Pacific Gull.
59. **Catharacta skua*—Great Skua.
Ob.—26/6/1919, Dr. W. MacGillivray ("The Emu," v. 19, p. 176), off Port MacDonnell.
60. *Stercorarius parasiticus*—Arctic Skua (Richardson Skua).
Mus.—Gulf of St. Vincent, ♂ ♀, 13/2/1917.
61. *Arenaria interpres*—Turnstone.
Mus.—Busby Id., near Kingscote, K.I., ♀, -/1/1898.
62. *Haematopus ostralegus*—Pied Oyster-catcher.
63. **Haematopus unicolor*—Black Oyster-catcher.
64. **Erythrogonys cinctus*—Red-kneed Dotterel.
65. *Lobibyx novae-hollandiae*—Spur-winged Plover.
66. *Zonifer tricolor*—Banded (Black-breasted) Plover.
67. **Squatarola squatarola*—Grey Plover.
J. W. Mellor, Stansbury, Y.P., 15/4/1911 and 7/4/1912.
68. *Pluvialis dominicus*—Lesser Golden Plover.
Mus.—River Murray, S.A., in breeding plumage; S.A. only, in non-breeding plumage.

69. *Charadrius bicinctus*—Double-banded Dotterel.
Mus.—Balaklava, ♂ ♂, with chestnut breast-band,
-/8/1902. Yorketown, Y.P., ♂ ♂ ♂ ♀, without
chestnut breast-band -/4/1895.
70. **Charadrius veredus*—Oriental Dotterel.
Capt. S. A. White, Gawler Ranges, ♀, 13/9/1912.
71. *Charadrius ruficapillus*—Red-capped Dotterel.
72. *Charadrius cucullatus*—Hooded Dotterel.
73. *Charadrius melanops*—Black-fronted Dotterel.
74. *Peltohyas australis*—Australian Dotterel.
75. *Himantopus leucocephalus*—White-headed Stilt.
76. *Cladorhynchus leucocephalus*—Banded Stilt.
77. *Recurvirostra novae-hollandiae*—Red-necked Avocet.
78. *Numenius cyanopus*—Eastern Curlew.
79. *Mesoscolopax minutus*—Little Whimbrel.
Mus.—Encounter Bay; Lake Alexandrina, ♀,
2/4/1902.
80. *Limosa limosa*—Black-tailed Godwit.
Mus.—Narrung, Lake Albert Channel, ♀, 3/4/1909
(changing plumage).
81. *Actitis hypoleucos*—Common Sandpiper.
Mus.—Glenelg River, S.A., ♂, 7/10/1918, and S.A.
only, 25/4/1907.
82. *Glottis nebularius*—Greenshank.
Mus.—Kangaroo Id., ♀, -/12/1905.
83. *Rhyacophilus glareolus*—Wood Sandpiper.
Mus.—Lake Albert, ♀, 30/10/1901.
84. *Pisobia ruficollis*—Red-necked Stint (Little Stint)
85. *Pisobia acuminata*—Sharp-tailed Stint.
86. *Erolia ferruginea*—Curlew Sandpiper.
Mus.—Point McLeay, Lake Alexandrina, ♂,
7/4/1902, in breeding plumage; Kangaroo Id., ♂ ♂,
2/10/1901, changing plumage.
87. **Gallinago hardwicki*—Australian Snipe.
E. Ashby, Mt. Compass, ♀, 28/12/1920.
88. *Rostratula australis*—Australian Painted Snipe.
89. *Stiltia isabella*—Australian Pratincole.
90. *Glareola maldivarum*—Oriental Pratincole.
Mus.—Meningie, ♀, 1905.
91. *Burhinus magnirostris*—Southern Stone-Plover (Curlew).
92. *Eupodotis australis*—Australian Bustard (Plain-Turkey).
93. *Antigone rubicunda*—Brolga (Native Companion).
94. *Threskiornis molucca*—White Ibis.
95. *Threskiornis spinicollis*—Straw-necked Ibis.

96. *Plegadis falcinellus*—Glossy Ibis.
Mus.—Lake Alexandrina, -/1/1900; and Nalpa ♀.
97. *Platalea regia*—Royal Spoonbill.
98. *Platalea flavipes*—Yellow-billed Spoonbill.
99. *Egretta intermedia*—Plumed Egret.
Mus.—St. Kilda, S.A., ♂.
100. *Egretta alba*—White Egret.
Mus.—Lake Alexandrina, ♂, -/3/1892.
101. *Notophox novaehollandiae*—White-faced Heron (Blue Crane).
102. *Notophox pacifica*—White-necked Heron.
103. *Demi egretta sacra*—Reef-Heron.
104. *Nycticorax caledonicus*—Nankeen Night-Heron.
105. *Botaurus poiciloptilus*—Brown Bittern.
106. *Chenopsis atrata*—Black Swan.
107. **Anseranas semipalmata*—Pied Goose.
108. *Cereopsis novaehollandiae*—Cape Barren Goose.
109. *Chenonetta jubata*—Maned Goose (Wood Duck).
110. *Dendrocygna javanica*—Whistling Duck.
Mus.—River Murray, S.A., ♂ ?
111. **Dendrocygna eytoni*—Plumed Whistling Duck.
F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition, 1874-5.
Ob.—F. E. Parsons, Miranda Station, S.A. (40 miles S.E. of Birdsville), -/8/1920.
Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The Emu," v. 22, p. 243).
112. *Tadorna tadornoides* — Chestnut-breasted Shelduck (Mountain Duck).
113. *Anas superciliosa*—Black Duck.
114. *Virago castanea*—Chestnut Teal.
115. *Virago gibberifrons*—Grey Teal.
116. *Spatula rhynchotis*—Blue-winged Shoveller.
117. *Malacorhynchus membranaceus*—Pink-eared Duck.
118. *Stictonetta naevosa*—Freckled Duck.
119. *Nyroca australis*—Australian White-eyed Duck (Hard-head).
120. *Oxyura australis*—Blue-billed Duck.
121. *Biziura lobata*—Musk Duck.
122. *Phalacrocorax carbo*—Cormorant.
123. *Phalacrocorax ater*—Little Black Cormorant.
124. *Phalacrocorax fuscescens*—White-breasted Cormorant.
125. *Phalacrocorax varius*—Pied Cormorant.
126. *Microcarbo melanoleucus*—Little Pied Cormorant.
127. *Anhinga novaehollandiae*—Australian Darter.
128. *Sula serrator*—Australian Gannet.

129. *Phaethon rubricaudus*—Red-tailed Tropic Bird.
Mus.—North Shields, near Port Lincoln, ♀,
13/1/1899. When skinned this bird was found to
be without external auditory meati.
Ob.—Prof. J. B. Cleland ("Transactions of the Royal
Society of S.A., 1923"), Pearson's Isles, 40 miles S.W.
of Elliston, -/1/1923.
130. *Pelecanus conspicillatus*—Australian Pelican.
131. *Circus assimilis*—Spotted Harrier.
132. **Circus approximans*—Swamp Harrier (Swamp-Hawk).
133. **Astur novae-hollandiae*—Grey Goshawk.
Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The
Emu," v. 22, p. 274).
134. *Astur fasciatus*—Australian Goshawk.
135. *Accipiter cirrhocephalus*—Collared Sparrow-Hawk.
136. *Uroaetus audax*—Wedge-tailed Eagle.
137. **Hieraetus morphnoides*—Australian Little Eagle.
138. **Haliaetus leucogaster*—White-breasted Sea Eagle.
139. *Haliastur sphenurus*—Whistling Eagle.
140. *Milvus migrans*—Black (Fork-tailed) Kite.
141. **Lophoictinia isura*—Square-tailed Kite.
E. Ashby, Blackwood, ♀, 12/10/1913.
142. **Gypoictinia melanosterna*—Black-breasted Buzzard.
Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The
Emu," v. 22, p. 275).
143. *Elanus axillaris*—Australian Black-shouldered Kite.
Mus.—Wilmington, ♂ ♀, -/9/1890; Morchard, ♂,
11/6/1908; Narrung, ♂, 11/11/1922.
144. **Elanus scriptus*—Letter-winged Kite.
F. W. Andrews—Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
1874-5.
Ob.—Dr. W. MacGillivray, nesting pair on Calla-
bonna Creek ("Victorian Naturalist," v. 39, p. 138).
145. *Falco peregrinus*—Peregrine Falcon (Black-cheeked).
146. *Falco hypoleucus*—Grey Falcon.
Mus.—Laura, ♀; Callabonna Creek, ♂ ♀, -/9/1894.
147. *Falco subniger*—Black Falcon.
Mus.—Narrung, ♀ ♀, 18/2/1919, and ♂ 4/4/1919.
148. *Falco longipennis*—Little Falcon.
149. *Ieracidea berigora*—Brown Hawk.
150. *Cerchneis cenchroides*—Nankeen Kestrel.
151. **Pandion haliaetus*—Osprey.
152. *Ninox boobook*—Boobook Owl.
153. *Ninox connivens*—Winking Owl.
Mus.—near Adelaide, ♀, 1/7/1895; near Innamineka,
♂, 30/9/1916.

154. *Tyto alba*—Barn Owl.
155. **Tyto novae-hollandiae*—Masked Owl.
 Capt. S. A. White, Ooldea, ♂, 11/12/1920.
 Professor F. Wood Jones gave Dr. A. M. Morgan
 a parcel of bones found in a cave at Carrieton, and
 amongst those bones were some of this species.
156. *Trichoglossus moluccamus*—Blue Mountain Lorikeet.
157. *Glossopsitta concinna*—Musk Lorikeet.
158. *Glossopsitta porphyrocephala*—Purple-crowned Lorikeet.
159. *Glossopsitta pusilla*—Little Lorikeet.
160. *Calyptorhynchus funereus*—Yellow-tailed Black Cockatoo.
161. **Calyptorhynchus banksi*—Red-tailed Black Cockatoo.
 Dr. W. MacGillivray, Finke River, S.A.
 Capt. S. A. White, East of Penola, 1895.
162. *Calyptorhynchus lathamii*—Glossy Black Cockatoo.
163. **Callocephalon fimbriatus*—Gang Gang Cockatoo.
 Mr. Wm. White, of Reedbeds, near Kalangadoo, in 1858,
 and he occasionally saw these birds in the district
 while he was on Tatiara Station (near Wolseley),
 but they were at no time plentiful and never stayed
 to nest. ("S.A.O.," 1/7/1914).
 Mr. Samuel White took specimens in the Mt. Lofty
 Ranges.
 Capt. S. A. White saw six birds 22 miles North of
 Penola in 1899.
164. *Cacatua galerita*—White Cockatoo (Sulphur-crested).
165. **Cacatua leadbeateri*—Pink Cockatoo (Major Mitchell).
166. *Cacatua roseicapilla*—Galah.
167. *Cacatua sanguinea*—Little Corella (Bare-eyed Cockatoo).
168. **Cacatua tenuirostris*—Corella.
 Ob.—Capt. S. A. White has seen hundreds of this
 species up to 1921 in the South-East, between Penola
 and Wolseley.
169. *Leptolophus hollandicus*—Cockatiel (Cockatoo-Parrot).
170. *Polytelis anthopeplus*—Regent Parrot (Smoker) (Rock-
 Pebbler).
171. **Polytelis alexandrae*—Princess Parrot.
 Ob.—Capt. S. A. White, Alberga River, -/10/1913.
172. **Aprosmictus erythropterus*—Red-wing Parrot.
 Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The
 Emu," v. 22, p. 278).
 Ob.—F. E. Parsons, Miranda Station, S.A., -/8/1920.
173. *Platycercus elegans*—Crimson Rosella.
174. *Platycercus flaveolus*—Yellow Rosella.

175. *Platycercus eximius*—Red Rosella.
 176. *Barnardius barnardi*—Ring-neck (Mallee) Parrot.
 177. *Barnardius zonarius*—Port Lincoln Parrot.
 178. *Psephotus haematogaster*—Blue-Bonnet.
 179. *Psephotus varius*—Varied Parrot.
 180. **Psephotus haematonotus*—Red-backed Parrot.
 181. **Neophema bourki*—Bourke Grass-Parrot.
 F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
 1874-5.
 Capt. S. A. White—W. of Oodnadatta, 1914.
 182. *Neophema chrysostoma*—Blue-winged Grass-Parrot.
 Mus.—Taillem Bend, ♀, -/10/1897; Robe, ♂ ♀,
 14/9/1923.
 183. *Neophema elegans*—Elegant Grass-Parrot.
 184. *Neophema chrysogaster*—Orange-breasted Grass-Parrot.
 Mus.—Grange, -/10/1885; Beachport, ♂,
 12/10/1918; Murray Scrub, Wm. White Collection.
 185. *Neophema petrophila*—Rock-Parrot.
 186. **Neophema pulchella*—Turquoise Grass-Parrot.
 Australian Museum—Ooldea, ♀, 9/9/1921.
 187. **Neophema splendida*—Scarlet-chested Grass-Parrot.
 F. E. Parsons, Moolawatana Station, ♀, -/9/1919.
 Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The
 Emu," v. 22, p. 278).
 188. *Lathamus discolor*—Swift Parrot.
 189. *Melopsittacus undulatus*—Budgerygah (Shell-Parrot).
 190. **Pezoporos wallicus*—Ground-Parrot.
 F. W. Andrews, Mt. Compass.
 Capt. S. A. White ("S.A.O.," 1/10/1919, p. 110)—
 "Once a common bird; a specimen in the writer's
 collection is dated 1850, snared by Tommy, a black-
 fellow, at the Reedbeds. Extinct in S.A. now."
 191. *Geopsittacus occidentalis*—Night-Parrot.
 Mus.—Gawler Ranges, S.A. The late Mr. A. Zeitz's
 comments on this bird about 1908 were—"The first
 Curator of this Museum, Mr. G. Waterhouse, had this
 specimen mounted. Since 1885, when I saw it first,
 I have never heard of a specimen being collected
 again."
 F. W. Andrews, Cooper's Creek, 1875 (Lake Eyre
 Exploring Expedition).
 192. *Podargus strigoides*—Tawny Frogmouth.
 193. *Aegotheles cristata*—Owlet Nightjar.
 194. *Eurystomus orientalis*—Dollar-Bird.
 Mus.—Mylor, ♂, 24/1/1918 (*vide* "S.A.O.,"
 1/4/1918, p. 180).

195. *Alcyon azurea*—Blue Kingfisher.
 196. *Dacelo gigas*—Laughing Kookaburra.
 197. *Halcyon pyrrhopygius*—Red-backed Kingfisher.
 198. *Halcyon sanctus*—Sacred Kingfisher.
 199. *Merops ornatus*—Rainbow-Bird (Bee-eater).
 200. *Eurostopodus mystacalis*—White-throated Nightjar.
 Mus.—Meningie, -/5/1906; Mt. Bryan, ♂, 16/3/1907.
 201. **Eurostopodus guttatus*—Spotted Nightjar.
 F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
 1874-5.
 Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The
 Emu," v. 22, p. 279).
 202. *Micropus pacificus*—White-rumped Swift.
 Mus.—Laura, ♀, -/10/1896.
 203. *Cuculus pallidus*—Pallid Cuckoo.
 204. *Cacomantis flabelliformis*—Fan-tailed Cuckoo.
 205. *Mesocalius osculans*—Black-eared Cuckoo.
 206. *Chalcites basalis*—Narrow-billed Bronze-Cuckoo.
 207. *Lamprococcyx plagosus*—Bronze-Cuckoo.
 208. **Scythrops novae-hollandiae*—Channel-bill Cuckoo.
 F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
 1874-5.
 209. *Hirundo neoxena*—Welcome Swallow.
 210. *Cheramoeca leucosternum*—White-backed Swallow.
 211. *Hylochelidon nigricans*—Tree-Martin.
 212. *Hylochelidon ariel*—Fairy Martin.
 213. *Microeca fascians*—Jacky Winter.
 214. *Petroica multicolor*—Scarlet Robin.
 215. *Petroica phoenicea*—Flame Robin.
 216. *Petroica goodenovii*—Red-capped Robin.
 217. **Erythrodryas rodinogaster*—Pink Robin.
 John Gould (v. 1, p. 276) states—"In only one
 instance did I meet with it on the continent, in a deep
 ravine under Mt. Lofty, in S.A. I shot the specimen,
 which on dissection proved to be a young male."
 Ob.—Dr. A. M. Morgan saw a bird of this species
 at Mt. Lofty between the years 1885 and 1890.
 218. *Melanodryas cucullata*—Hooded Robin.
 219. *Rhipidura flabellifera*—Grey (White-shafted) Fantail.
 220. *Rhipidura leucophrys*—Willie Wagtail.
 221. *Seisura inquieta*—Restless Flycatcher.
 222. **Eopsaltria australis*—Yellow Robin.
 Prof. J. B. Cleland—Lake Bonney, near Millicent,
 ♀, 7/12/1922, breeding.

223. *Eopsaltria magnirostris*—Golden-tailed Yellow-Robin.
Mus.—Wood's Point, River Murray, S.A., ♂,
20/4/1902.
224. *Eopsaltria griseogularis*—Western Yellow-Robin.
225. *Falcunculus frontatus*—Eastern Shrike-Tit.
226. *Oreoica gutturalis*—Crested Bell-Bird.
227. *Pachycephala pectoralis*—Golden-breasted Whistler.
228. *Pachycephala rufiventris*—Rufous-breasted Whistler.
229. **Pachycephala rufogularis*—Red-throated Whistler.
230. *Pachycephala inornata*—Gilbert Whistler.
231. *Colluricincla harmonica*—Grey Shrike-Thrush.
232. *Colluricincla rufiventris*—Western Shrike-Thrush.
233. **Pteropodocys maxima*—Ground Cuckoo-Shrike.
Dr. A. M. Morgan, Renmark, -/10/1917.
Ob.—F. E. Parsons, -/8/1920, Miranda Station, S.A.
234. *Graucalus novae-hollandiae*—Black-faced Cuckoo-Shrike.
235. **Graucalus robustus*—Little Cuckoo-Shrike.
Capt. S. A. White, Fulham, 12/8/1920 ("S.A.O.,"
1/1/1921, p. 24).
236. *Campephaga tricolor*—White-shouldered Caterpillar-eater.
237. *Cinlosoma punctatum*—Spotted Ground-Bird.
238. *Cinlosoma castanotum*—Chestnut-backed Ground-Bird.
239. *Cinlosoma cinnamomeum*—Cinnamon Ground-Bird.
240. *Drymodes brunneopygia*—Southern Scrub-Robin.
241. *Hylacola pyrrhopygia*—Chestnut-rumped Ground-Wren.
242. *Hylacola cauta*—Shy Ground-Wren.
243. *Pomatostomus temporalis*—Grey-crowned Babbler.
244. *Pomatostomus superciliosus*—White-browed Babbler.
245. *Pomatostomus ruficeps*—Chestnut-crowned Babbler.
246. *Calamanthus fuliginosus*—Striated Field-Wren.
Mus.—Nangwarry, 10 miles from Kalangadoo, ♀,
16/11/1911.
247. *Calamanthus campestris*—Rufous Field-Wren.
248. *Cinclorhamphus cruralis*—Brown Song-Lark.
249. *Cinclorhamphus mathewsi*—Rufous Song-Lark.
250. *Oreocincla humulata*—Australian Ground-Thrush (Moun-
tain).
251. *Epthianura albifrons*—White-fronted Chat.
252. *Epthianura tricolor*—Crimson Chat.
253. *Epthianura aurifrons*—Orange Chat.
254. *Ashbyia lovensis*—Gibber-Bird.
255. **Acrocephalus australis*—Australian Reed-Warbler.
256. *Cisticola exilis*—Fantail-Warbler.
257. *Megalurus gramineus*—Little Grass-Bird.

258. *Chthonicola sagittata*—Speckled Warbler.
Mus.—Gawler Ranges, S.A., 1883. Obtained by
F. W. Andrews at Coralbignie, 12 miles south of
Nonning.
F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
1874-5.
259. *Acanthiza lineata*—Striated Thornbill.
260. *Acanthiza nana*—Little Thornbill.
261. *Acanthiza pusilla*—Brown Thornbill.
262. *Acanthiza apicalis*—Broad-tailed Thornbill.
Mus.—Warunda, -/10/1909.
263. *Acanthiza hamiltoni*—Red-tailed Thornbill.
264. *Geobasileus uropygialis*—Chestnut-tailed Thornbill.
265. *Geobasileus robustirostris*—Thick-billed Thornbill.
Mus.—Carmëena Waterhole, Everard Ranges, ♂,
15/8/1914; Snider's Hill, East of Everard Ranges, ♀,
16/8/1914.
266. *Geobasileus iredalei*—Small-billed Thornbill.
267. *Geobasileus hedleyi*—Dark Thornbill.
268. *Geobasileus reguloides*—Buff-tailed Thornbill.
269. *Geobasileus chrysorrhous*—Yellow-tailed Thornbill
270. *Smicrornis brevirostris*—Southern Weebill.
271. **Smicrornis flavescens*—Yellow Weebill.
Ob.—G. F. Hill, Barclay Expedition, 1911, at Dal-
housie Station ("The Emu," v. 12, p. 239).
Ob.—F. E. Parsons, -/8/1920, Miranda Station, S.A.,
40 miles S.E. of Birdsville.
272. **Gerygone culicivora*—Southern Warbler.
Capt. S. A. White, Musgrave Ranges, -/7/1914.
273. *Pyrholaemus brunneus*—Red-throat.
274. *Sericornis frontalis*—White-browed Scrub-Wren.
Mus.—Square Waterhole, near Mt. Compass,
10/7/1890; Robe, ♂, juv., 25/10/1918.
275. *Sericornis maculata*—Spotted Scrub-Wren.
276. *Malurus cyaneus*—Blue-Wren.
277. *Malurus melanotus*—Black-backed Wren.
Mus.—Ball Rock, near Overland Corner, ♂,
2/12/1913; Bow Hill, -/10/1916; Pungonda, ♂ ♀,
-/9/1917.
278. *Malurus callainus*—Turquoise Wren.
279. *Malurus leuconotus*—White-winged Wren.
280. *Malurus assimilis*—Purple-backed Wren.
Mus.—Laura, ♀ ♂, 1894; Donald's Plain, ♂,
13/8/1902; Kallioota, ♂, 13/8/1912; Kopperamanna,

- ♂, 18/10/1916; Renmark, ♂, 12/4/1917; Port Broughton, ♂, 20/10/1917.
281. *Stipiturus malachurus*—Emu-Wren.
Mus.—Mt. Compass, one, -/8/1891, and ♂ ♀, 2/4/1920; Stokes Bay, K.I., ♂, ♂, juv., ♀ ♂ ♂ juv., 14/10/1919; ♀ juv., 20/10/1919.
282. *Sphenura broadbenti*—Rufous Bristle-Bird.
Mus.—Robe, ♀, -/11/1906; ♀, 9/4/1914; ♀, 20/10/1918; Coorong, ♂, 19/5/1913; Louey Jack's Hill, Coorong, ♀, 24/4/1913.
283. *Diaphorillas modesta*—Thick-billed Grass-Wren.
Mus.—Oodnadatta, -/7/1906; Gawler Ranges, ♂, 6/8/1902; Mt. Ive, ♂, 10/8/1902.
284. *Diaphorillas purnelli*—Dusky Grass-Wren.
Mus.—Everard Ranges, ♂, 12/8/1914; Carneena Waterhole, Everard Ranges, ♀, 12/8/1914.
285. *Diaphorillas striata*—Striated Grass-Wren.
Mus.—Loxton, ♂, -/11/1914; Karoonda, juv., 11/11/1920.
286. **Diaphorillas goyderi*—Eyrean Grass-Wren.
John Gould—A pair from the Macumba, near Lake Eyre. They were collected by F. W. Andrews, who was with the Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition in 1874-5.
287. *Artamus leucorhynchus*—White-breasted Wood-Swallow.
288. *Artamus superciliosus*—White-browed Wood-Swallow.
289. *Artamus personatus*—Masked Wood-Swallow.
290. *Artamus cinereus*—Black-faced Wood-Swallow.
291. *Artamus cyanopterus*—Dusky Wood-Swallow.
292. *Grallina cyanoleuca*—Magpie-Lark.
293. *Aphelocephala leucopsis*—Whiteface.
294. *Aphelocephala pectoralis*—Chestnut-breasted Whiteface.
Mus.—40 miles W. of Oodnadatta, 30/6/1914; Wantapella Swamp, ♀, 21/8/1914; Stuart's Range, ♂, 20/8/1923.
295. *Aphelocephala nigricincta*—Black-breasted Whiteface.
Mus.—Oodnadatta, -/7/1906; Carraweena, ♂, 29/9/1916; Kanowana, ♂, 4/10/1916; Moolawatana, 2 juv., 13/5/1921.
296. *Aphelocephala castaneiventris*—Western Whiteface.
Mus.—Moorilyanna Well, ♂, 13/7/1914; ♀, 15/7/1914.
297. *Sphenostoma cristatum*—Wedgebill.
298. *Neositta pileata*—Black-capped Sitella (Tree-Runner).

299. *Climacteris rufa*—Rufous Tree-Creeper.
Mus.—Donald's Plain, ♀, 12/8/1902; Whipstick
Creek, Nonning, ♀, 15/8/1923.
300. *Climacteris picumna*—Brown Tree-Creeper.
301. *Climacteris leucophaea*—White-throated Tree-Creeper.
302. *Climacteris superciliosa*—White-browed Tree-Creeper.
Mus.—Gawler Ranges, ♀, 5/8/1902; Kallioota, ♂,
9/8/1912; Paringa, ♂, 9/4/1917.
303. *Zosterops lateralis*—Grey-backed Silver-eye.
304. *Dicaeum hirundinaceum*—Mistletoe-Bird.
305. *Pardalotus ornatus*—Red-tipped Pardalote.
306. *Pardalotus punctatus*—Spotted Pardalote.
307. *Pardalotus xanthopygius*—Yellow-tailed Pardalote.
308. *Pardalotus rubricatus*—Red-browed Pardalote.
Mus.—W. of Innamincka, ♀, 5/10/1916; Cooper's
Creek, ♂, 6/10/1916.
309. *Melithreptus lunulatus*—White-naped Honey-eater.
310. *Melithreptus gularis*—Black-chinned Honey-eater.
311. *Melithreptus laetior*—Golden-backed Honey-eater.
F. W. Andrews, Lake Eyre Exploring Expedition,
1874-5.
312. *Melithreptus brevirostris*—Brown-headed Honey-eater.
313. *Plectorhyncha lanceolata*—Striped Honey-eater.
314. *Myzomela nigra*—Black Honey-eater.
Mus.—Gawler Ranges, ♂ ♂, 1883; Laura, ♂; Pun-
gonda, ♂, -/9/1917.
315. *Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris*—Eastern Spinebill.
316. *Glyciphila melanops*—Tawny-crowned Honey-eater.
317. *Glyciphila albifrons*—White-fronted Honey-eater.
318. *Certhionyx variegatus*—Pied Honey-eater.
Mus.—Gawler Ranges, ♂ ♀, ♀ juv., 1883; Oakden
Hills, ♂, 3/8/1900; Mt. Hopeless, ♂, 18/9/1916.
319. *Zanthoniza phrygia*—Ragwort Honey-eater.
320. *Meliphaga virescens*—Singing Honey-eater.
321. **Meliphaga keartlandi*—Grey-headed Honey-eater.
Capt. S. A. White, Musgrave Ranges, ♂ ♂ ♀,
18/7/1914; Everard Ranges, ♂ ♀, 3/8/1914.
322. *Meliphaga chrysops*—Yellow-faced Honey-eater.
323. *Meliphaga leucotis*—White-eared Honey-eater.
324. *Meliphaga cratitia*—Purple-gaped Honey-eater (Wattle-
cheeked).
Mus.—Kangaroo Id., two, 1/10/1895: ♀ juv., ♂
juv., 3/10/1901; ♂ ♀, 6/10/1901; Stokes Bay, K.I.,
♀, -/10/1919; 21 miles S.S.E. of Streaky Bay, ♂,
23/8/1923.

325. *Meliphaga ornata*—Yellow-plumed Honey-eater.
 326. *Meliphaga plumula*—Yellow-fronted Honey-eater.
 327. *Meliphaga penicillata*—White-plumed Honey-eater.
 328. *Meliornis pyrrhoptera*—Crescent Honey-eater.
 329. *Meliornis novae-hollandiae*—Yellow-winged (New Holland) Honey-eater.
 330. *Myzantha garrula*—Noisy Miner.
 331. *Myzantha obscura (melanotis)*—Dusky Miner.
 E. Ashby, Schuetze's Landing, R.M., 18/4/1912;
 Karoonda, ♂, 8/4/1913, ♂♂, 1/2/1919, ♀,
 14/5/1921, ♀, 9/11/1922.
 332. *Myzantha flavigula*—Yellow-throated Miner.
 333. *Anthochaera carunculata*—Red Wattle-Bird.
 334. *Anthochaera chrysoptera*—Brush Wattle-Bird.
 335. *Acanthagenys rufogularis*—Spiny-cheeked Honey-eater.
 336. *Entomyzon cyanotis*—Blue-faced Honey-eater.
 Mus.—Near Mannum, ♂; Murtho, ♂ juv.,
 23/10/1918.
 337. *Philemon citreogularis*—Little (Yellow-throated) Friar Bird.
 338. *Anthus australis*—Australian Pipit (Ground-Lark).
 339. *Mirafra horsfieldi*—Bush-Lark.
 340. *Zonaeginthus guttatus*—Diamond Firetail (Spotted-sided Finch).
 341. *Zonaeginthus bellus*—Beautiful Firetail (Firetailed Finch).
 342. **Emblema picta*—Painted Finch.
 Capt. S. A. White, Tietkens Creek, Musgrave Ranges,
 ♂, 20/7/1914.
 343. *Taeniopygia castanotis*—Zebra (Chestnut-eared) Finch.
 344. **Aegintha temporalis*—Red-browed Firetail.
 345. *Oriolus sagittatus*—Olive-backed Oriole.
 Mus.—Reedbeds.
 346. *Chlamydera maculata*—Spotted Bower-Bird.
 Mus.—River Murray Scrub, S.A., ♂♂.
 347. *Corvus coronoides*—Australian Raven.
 348. *Corvus ceciliae*—Australian Crow.
 349. *Corvus bennetti*—Short-billed Crow.
 350. *Corcorax melanorhamphus*—White-winged Chough.
 351. *Strepera melanoptera*—Black-winged Bell-Magpie.
 352. **Strepera persicolor*—Grey Bell-Magpie.
 Mus.—Laura; Dr. A. M. Morgan, Robe, -/1/1923.
 E. Ashby, Stone Hut, S.Y.P., -/10/1886.
 353. **Cracticus nigrogularis*—Pied Butcher-Bird (Black-throated).
 Ob.—F. E. Parsons, Renmark and Murtho, -/10/1918.

Ob.—J. N. McGilp, Lake Frome District ("The Emu," v. 22, p. 287).

354. *Cracticus torquatus*—Grey Butcher-Bird (Collared).
355. *Gymnorhina tibicen*—Black-backed Magpie.
356. *Gymnorhina hypoleuca*—White-backed Magpie.
-